





# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Thermablok® Aerogels

Revision Date: 19/02/2015

**SECTION 2 NOTES:** This product is composed of synthetic amorphous silica dioxide. Amorphous silica should not be confused with crystalline silica. Epidemiological studies indicate low potential for adverse health effects from exposure to synthetic amorphous silica.

### 3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingredient	CAS Number	Percent	EINECS Number	EU Classification
Methylsilylated Silica	68909-20-6	40-50	272-697-1	None
Polyethylene terephthalate (PET or polyester)	25038-59-9	10-20	Not Assigned	None
Fibrous glass (textile grade)	NA	10-20	Not Assigned	None
Calcium Silicate	13983-17-0	5-10	237-772-5	None
Synthetic Graphite	7782-42-5	0-5	231-995-3	None

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact:** Immediately wash with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, occasionally lifting lids. If irritation occurs and persists, get medical treatment.

**Skin Contact:** Wash skin thoroughly with soap and plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Obtain medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Ingestion:** Material will pass through the body normally.

**Inhalation:** Remove to fresh air. Drink water to clear throat and blow nose to remove dust. Obtain medical attention if ill effects persist.

### 5.0 FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

#### 5.1 FLAMMABILITY PROPERTIES

Auto ignition Temperature	Not Applicable
Flash Point	Not Applicable
Flammability Limits: (Lower Explosive Limit)	Not Applicable
Flammability Limits: (Upper Explosive Limit)	Not Applicable

#### 5.2 EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

Use media suitable for surrounding fire and that are appropriate to the surrounding environment; normal fog nozzle water application and/or exclusion of air is typically suitable for extinguishing this product in blanket form.

#### 5.3 PROTECTION FOR FIRE FIGHTERS

**Special Fire Fighting Procedures:** Normal fire fighting procedures should be followed to avoid inhalation of smoke and gases produced by a fire.

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazards:** Product is a super-insulation material. Rolls of material can retain heat within internal layers causing re-ignition in the presence of oxygen if heat is not removed.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:** Primary combustion products are carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide.



**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

- Personal Precautions:** Minimize dust generation. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as necessary.
- Environmental Precautions:** Material is not soluble. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.
- Methods for Cleaning Up:** Contain and collect released material for proper disposal. Dry vacuuming is the preferred method of cleaning up.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

- Handling:** Aerogel blankets will generate dust when handled. Workplace exposure to all dusts should be controlled with standard industrial hygiene practices. Dry vacuuming is the preferred method for cleaning up dust. Because aerogel dust is hydrophobic, water is not effective as a dust control agent.
- Storage:** Aerogel blankets should be kept in their packaging until they are ready to be used. Unpack the material in the work area. This will help to minimize the area where dust exposure may occur. Trimmed material and scrap should be promptly packed in disposal bags.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

**8.1 Exposure Limit Values**

There are no exposure limits identified for the main product component, classified as synthetic amorphous silica.

CAS Number	Component Name	Exposure Limits	
7631-86-9	Silica, Amorphous	Germany TRGS 900	4 mg/m3 (inhalable fraction)
		UK WEL	6 mg/m3 (total inhalable fraction)
			2.4 mg/m3 (respirable fraction)
		US OSHA PEL (TWA) <sup>a</sup>	15 mg/m3 (total dust)
NA	Continuous filament glass fibers		5 mg/m3 (respirable fraction)
		US ACGIH <sup>b</sup>	10 mg/m3 (inhalable)
			3 mg/m3 (respirable)
		US	1.0 fibers/ccc
13983-17-0	Calcium Silicate	US OSHA	5 mg/m3 (inhalable)
			10 mg/m3 (total dust)
			5 mg/m3 (respirable fraction)
		US OSHA PEL (TWA) <sup>a</sup>	15 mg/m3 (total dust)
7782-42-5	Synthetic Graphite		5 mg/m3 (respirable fraction)
		US ACGIH <sup>b</sup>	10 mg/m3 (inhalable)
			3 mg/m3 (respirable)
		US OSHA PEL (TWA) <sup>a</sup>	15 mg/m3 (total dust)
		5 mg/m3 (respirable fraction)	
		US ACGIH <sup>b</sup>	2 mg/m3

<sup>a</sup> The US OSHA standard for amorphous silica is: (80 mg/m3)/(%SiO<sub>2</sub>). The NIOSH Sampling Method 7501 for Amorphous Silica calculates the %SiO<sub>2</sub> based on the percentage of crystalline silica in the sample. Because the percentage of crystalline silica in aerogel is 0%, the particulate limit applies.

<sup>b</sup> US ACGIH based on Particles Not Otherwise Specified (PNOS)

<sup>c</sup> Respirable fibers: length >5 μm; aspect ratio ≥3:1, as determined by the membrane filter method at 400–450X magnification (4-mm objective), using phase-contrast illumination. US NIOSH length μm, width <3 μm diameter and length:width ratios ≥3.



## 8.2 Exposure Control

<b>Ventilation:</b>	Local exhaust in accordance with general industrial hygiene practices is recommended to control dust.
<b>Respiratory Protection:</b>	A properly fitted, NIOSH or CE approved respirator should be worn when ventilation is unavailable or inadequate to maintain airborne concentrations below applicable occupational exposure limits. A respiratory protection program that meets applicable local regulations should be implemented whenever workplace conditions warrant use of a respirator.
<b>Hand Protection:</b>	Silica aerogels are hydrophobic (repel water) and may cause drying and irritation of the skin, eyes, and mucous membranes. For this reason, nitrile, latex, or other impermeable gloves should be worn when handling aerogel blankets.
<b>Eye Protection:</b>	Safety glasses, or chemical goggles as needed to provide greater protection from dust.
<b>Skin Protection:</b>	Long-sleeved, long-legged work clothes are also advised. Disposable coveralls should be considered to minimize skin exposure and track out of aerogel dusts into adjacent areas.
<b>Work Hygienic Practices:</b>	Keep materials packaged until just prior to use. Die cut in preference to rotary or other cutting methods. Dry vacuum with proper filtration preferred to sweeping. Wash thoroughly after using the product. Wash clothing if dusty conditions present. Wash hands before eating or drinking.

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<b>Appearance:</b>	White or gray fabric blanket; material is hydrophobic (repels water). Gray material contains an opacifier. White material does not.
<b>Odor:</b>	No characteristic odor. Under certain conditions, product may have faint ammonia- like odor.
<b>pH:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Boiling Point/Range:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Flash Point:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Flammability (solid, gas):</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Explosive Properties:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Oxidizing Properties:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Vapor Pressure:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Solubility:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Viscosity:</b>	Not applicable.
<b>Evaporation Rate:</b>	Not applicable.

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Stable
<b>Conditions to Avoid:</b>	Prolonged exposure to temperatures above the recommended use temperatures.
<b>Materials to Avoid:</b>	None known
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</b>	Under recommended usage conditions, hazardous decomposition products are not expected.



**11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**ACUTE TOXICITY**

Dust may cause mechanical irritation and dryness to eyes and skin.

**Synthetic Amorphous Silica**

**Oral LD50:** >5,000 mg/kg

**Inhalation LC50:** >2,000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

**Dermal LD50:** >3,000 mg/kg

**Eye Irritation:** Synthetic amorphous silica and silicates are not irritating to skin and eyes under experimental conditions, but may produce dryness following prolonged and repeated exposure.

**Skin Irritation:** Synthetic amorphous silica and silicates are not irritating to skin and eyes under experimental conditions, but may produce dryness following prolonged and repeated exposure.

**CARCINOGENICITY**

The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) considers synthetic amorphous silica to be not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (Group 3). According to the manufacturer, the fiberglass in this product is considered textile grade fibrous glass and it is not classified as a carcinogen by ACGIH, IARC, NTP or OSHA.

**NOTE TO SECTION 11:** Toxicological information is based on literature review for synthetic amorphous silica.

**12.0 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Synthetic Amorphous Silica**

<b>Aquatic Toxicity</b>	Fish: LC50 > 10,000 mg/L (Brachydanio rerio: 96 hour), Method OECD 203 Daphnia magna: EC50 > 10,000 mg/l (24 hours), Method OECD 202
<b>Mobility</b>	None expected due to insoluble nature of product.
<b>Persistence and Biodegradability</b>	Not applicable for inorganic material.
<b>Bioaccumulative Potential</b>	None expected due to insoluble nature of product.
<b>Other Adverse Effects.</b>	None expected.

**13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Dispose in an approved landfill in accordance with federal, state / provincial, and local regulation. Cover promptly to avoid dust generation. This product is not regulated as a hazardous waste under US RCRA regulations.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

**Shipping Name:** Not regulated for transport

**Hazard Class:** None

**UN Number:** None

**Packing Group:** None

**Required Label(s):** None

**Marine Pollutant:** No

**Additional Information:** None



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### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### EC REGULATORY INFORMATION

Product is not classified as a dangerous material or preparation as defined in EC Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC. Aerogel insulation blankets are considered an article, not a substance or preparation, under the REACH directive.

#### CANADIAN REGULATIONS

All chemical substances in this product are included on or exempted from the Canadian Domestic Substance List (DSL). Amorphous silica (CAS No. 7631-86-9) is listed on the WHMIS Ingredient Disclosure List at a concentration threshold of 1 %.

#### U.S. FEDERAL REGULATIONS

**CERCLA (Comprehensive Response Compensation and Liability Act):** Product is not classified as hazardous or reportable under this requirement.

**SARA TITLE III (Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act):** Product is not classified as hazardous or reportable under this requirement.

**311/312 HAZARD CATEGORIES:** Materials in this product are classified as hazardous or reportable under this requirement.

**313 REPORTABLE INGREDIENTS:** Materials in this product are not classified as hazardous or reportable under this requirement.

**STATE REGULATIONS:** Materials in this product appear on the following state hazardous substance lists: CA, IN, KY, MA, MN, NC, NJ, OR, PA. Check individual state requirements

**TSCA:** All chemical substances in this material are included on or exempted from listing on the TSCA Inventory of Chemical Substances.

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### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### NFPA HAZARD CLASSIFICATION

**Health**            **1**  
**Flammability**   **1**  
**Reactivity**       **0**  
**Other**             **N/A**

#### HMIS HAZARD CLASSIFICATION

**Health**            **1**  
**Flammability**   **1**  
**Reactivity**       **0**  
**Protection**      **Please refer to Section 8**

Section 11 Synthetic Amorphous Silica Toxicity Information Reference: United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP), Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) Screening Information Data Set (SIDS) Initial Assessment Report, Synthetic Amorphous Silica, July 23, 2004.

**Revision Summary:** New for reformulated product.

**DISCLAIMER:** The information herein is presented in good faith and believed to be accurate as of the effective data given. However, no warranty, expressed or implied, is given. It is the user's responsibility to ensure that its activities comply with Federal, State or Provincial, and local laws.